

AGREEMENT
FOR
PETROLEUM EXPLORATION, DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION
IN
BELIZE

RSIT PRODUCTION CORPORATION - P.S.A

Dated 3rd April 2000

Block B - Gallon Jug Block
G.P.A. (copy)

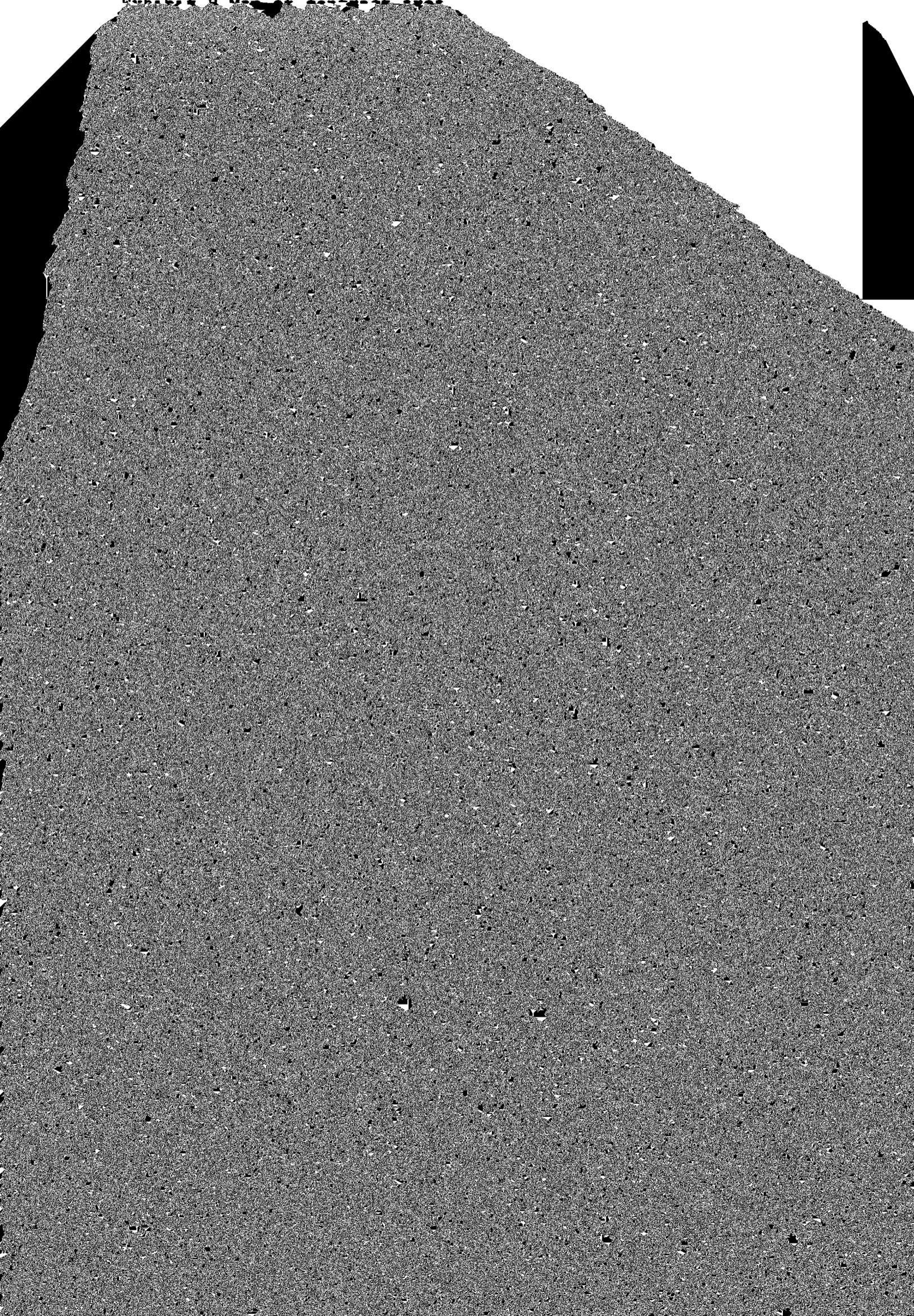
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Exhibit A Description of contract area

Exhibit B Map of contract area



THIS AGREEMENT, made and entered into this 3rd day of April, 2000, by and between the GOVERNMENT OF BELIZE, (hereinafter referred to as the "Government") acting through the Minister of Natural Resources the Environment and Industry and RSM Production Corporation, a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of Texas, USA (hereinafter referred to as the "Contractor").

WHEREAS, the entire property in, and control over all Petroleum resources in or under the territory of Belize is vested in the Government on behalf of Belize;

WHEREAS, no petroleum operations shall be conducted in Belize by any person other than the Government unless such person has entered into a contract in accordance with the Petroleum Act (No. 8 of 1991);

WHEREAS, the Government wishes to promote the exploration for and production of the petroleum resources in and throughout the contract area, and the Contractor desires to join and assist the Government in accelerating the exploration for and production of the petroleum resources within the contract area;

WHEREAS, exploration in the contract area may result in cross-border reservoirs and concomitant Joint Development Agreement(s) (JDAs)

AND WHEREAS, the Contractor represents that he has the financial resources, technical competence and professional skills necessary to carry out the petroleum operations hereinafter described.

NOW, THEREFORE, the parties hereto hereby agree as follows:

ARTICLE I

DEFINITIONS

1.1 In this Agreement, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

1.1.1 "affiliated company" shall mean any entity directly or indirectly effectively controlling, or effectively controlled by, or under direct or indirect effective common control with, a specified entity. For the purposes of this definition, "control", when used with respect to any specified entity, means the power to direct, administer and dictate policies of such entity (it being understood and agreed that it is not necessary to own directly or indirectly fifty percent (50%) or more of such entity's voting securities to have effective control over such entity, but ownership, direct or indirect, of fifty percent (50%) or more of such entity's voting securities shall automatically indicate effective control), and the terms "controlling" and "controlled" have meanings corresponding to the foregoing;

1.1.2 "appraisal well" shall mean a well drilled within the contract area, following a discovery, for the purpose of delineating the petroleum reservoir(s) to which the discovery

relates in terms of thickness and lateral extent and estimating the quantity of recoverable petroleum therein;

- 1.1.3 "barrel" shall mean a quantity or unit of crude oil equal to 158.9874 liters (forty-two (42) United States gallons) at a temperature of sixty (60) degrees Fahrenheit (15.56 degrees Centigrade) under one atmosphere of pressure;
- 1.1.4 "calendar year" shall mean a period of twelve (12) consecutive months, according to the Gregorian Calendar, starting with the 1st of January and ending with the 31st of December;
- 1.1.5 "calendar month" or "month" shall mean any of the twelve (12) months of the calendar year;
- 1.1.6 "commercial discovery" means a discovery of petroleum which can be exploited commercially in accordance with accepted practices in the international petroleum industry;
- 1.1.7 "continental shelf" shall mean the part of the seabed and subsoil of the submarine areas adjacent to the coast of Belize, but outside the territorial waters, over which Belize is entitled by international law to exercise sovereign rights for the purposes of exploring and exploiting its natural resources;
- 1.1.8 "contract area" means a geographical area which is covered by the contract; and includes the whole of, or such part or parts of, the original area awarded to a Contractor and shall remain at the disposal of such Contractor from time to time pursuant to the terms of the contract;
- 1.1.9 "contract year" shall mean a period of twelve (12) consecutive calendar months, counted from the first day of the first calendar month following the effective date of this agreement or from the anniversary of such first day of such month;
- 1.1.10 "Contractor" means any person with whom the Government enters into a contract; and includes his agents, representatives and assignees;
- 1.1.11 "crude oil" shall mean petroleum which is in liquid state at the well head or gas/oil separator or which is extracted from natural gas, including distillate and condensate;
- 1.1.12 "day" shall mean a calendar day unless otherwise provided herein;

of delivery, sale or otherwise at a point which may be agreed by the Government and the Contractor;

- 1.1.14 "development and production operations" means operations for or in connection with the production of petroleum;
- 1.1.15 "development and production period" shall mean the period referred to in paragraph 3.4;
- 1.1.16 "discovery" in relation to petroleum, shall mean petroleum not previously known to have existed, recovered at the surface in a flow measurable by conventional petroleum industry testing methods;
- 1.1.17 "effective date" shall mean the date first above written;
- 1.1.18 "exploration expenditures" shall mean expenditures made in conducting exploration operations hereunder, but excluding expenditures made within the area of a field after a commercial discovery has been declared. These expenditures shall be determined in accordance with the Income Tax (Amendment) Act (9 Of 1991) and its amendments 2000 (7 of 2000);
- 1.1.19 "exploration operations" means operations for or in connection with exploration for petroleum;
- 1.1.20 "exploration period" shall mean the period referred to in paragraph 3.1;
- 1.1.21 "exploration well" shall mean a well other than an appraisal well drilled in the course of exploration operations;
- 1.1.22 "field" shall mean an area, as designated by agreement between the Government and the Contractor, where a commercial discovery of crude oil or natural gas has been declared;
- 1.1.23 "gross revenues" shall mean the sum of all proceeds of sales and the monetary equivalent of the value of other dispositions of petroleum produced and saved and not used in petroleum operations and any other proceeds derived from petroleum operations;
- 1.1.24 "income tax" shall mean that tax imposed on net income pursuant to the Income Tax Act (Cap 46, as amended and in effect from time to time);

- 1.1.25 "initial commercial production" shall mean the date on which the first regular shipment of crude oil or natural gas, or both, is made from, a field under a program of regular production and sale;
- 1.1.26 "Inspector" shall mean the Inspector of Petroleum appointed under section 4 of the Petroleum Act (8 of 1991);
- 1.1.27 "maximum efficient rate" shall mean the maximum rate of production of crude oil in a field, without excessive rate of decline of production or excessive loss of reservoir pressure, and in accordance with generally accepted practices in the international petroleum industry and the provisions of paragraph 6.3;
- 1.1.28 "Minister" shall mean the Minister responsible for petroleum affairs in the Government of Belize;
- 1.1.29 "natural gas" shall mean all petroleum which at atmospheric conditions of temperature and pressure is in a gaseous state, and includes wet mineral gas, dry mineral gas, wet gas and residue gas remaining after the extraction, processing or separation of liquid petroleum from wet gas, as well as non-petroleum gas or gases produced in association with liquid or gaseous petroleum;
- 1.1.30 "net petroleum" shall mean the value of the total quantity of petroleum produced and saved in a given calendar year and not used in petroleum operations after deduction of the value of the royalties made in such calendar year and after recovery of petroleum operations expenditures pursuant to paragraph 9.1;
- 1.1.31 "net taxable income" shall mean net taxable income as determined in accordance with the provisions of the Income Tax (Amendment) Act (9 of 1991) and amendments, 2000 (7 of 2000).
- 1.1.32 "petroleum" means all natural organic substances composed of carbon and hydrogen; and includes crude oil and natural gas, and all other mineral substances, products, by-products and derivatives that are found in conjunction with petroleum;
- 1.1.33 "Petroleum Act" shall mean the Petroleum Act (8 of 1991) and any subsidiary legislation made thereunder;
- 1.1.34 "petroleum operations" means the operations related to the exploration, development, extraction, production, field separation, transportation, storage, sale or disposal of petroleum;

but does not include any transportation or other operations (i) beyond the point of export; or (ii) in the case of petroleum which is processed within Belize, beyond the point of entry into a refinery or liquefaction or natural gas treatment plant;

- 1.1.35 "petroleum operations expenditures" shall mean expenditures incurred in conducting petroleum operations hereunder, determined in accordance with the Income Tax (Amendment) Act, (9 of 1991) and its amendments, 2000 (7 of 2000)
- 1.1.36 "royalty" shall mean the royalty or production payment described in Article VIII;
- 1.1.37 "quarter" shall mean a period of three (3) consecutive months commencing with the first day of January, April, July and October, respectively, of each calendar year;
- 1.1.38 "well" means any opening in the ground made or being made by drilling or boring, or in any other manner, in connection with exploration operations or development and production operations, other than a seismic hole;
- 1.1.39 "work programme" shall mean an itemized statement of the petroleum operations to be carried out in the contract area in each calendar year, or to be carried out for specific activities such as drilling of exploration wells and appraisal wells and development programmes, all in a form acceptable to the Government;
- 1.1.40 "work programme budget" shall mean the estimate of the costs of all items included in the corresponding work programme, including both capital and operating budgets, all in a form acceptable to the Government.

ARTICLE II

GRANT OF RIGHTS TO THE CONTRACTOR

- 2.1 The Government grants to the Contractor, subject to the Terms and conditions set forth in this agreement, the exclusive right to conduct petroleum operations within the contract area for the term of this agreement. Except as provided in paragraph 11.3, the Contractor shall have the right, during the term of this agreement, to freely lift, dispose of and export its share of the petroleum produced hereunder.
- 2.2 Title to petroleum to which the Contractor is entitled hereunder shall pass to the Contractor at the delivery point

- 2.3 The Contractor shall, except as expressly otherwise provided in this agreement, conduct all petroleum operations hereunder at his sole risk, cost and expense. The Contractor shall look only to the petroleum to which he is entitled under this agreement to recover such costs and expenses, and such petroleum shall be the Contractor's sole source of compensation thereunder.
- 2.4 The Contractor shall be responsible to the Government for the execution of all petroleum operations in accordance with the provisions of this agreement. Without prejudice to the Contractor's position as an independent Contractor hereunder, the extent and character of such work to be done by the Contractor shall be subject to the general supervision, review and approval of the Government to which the Contractor shall report and be responsible as herein set forth.
- 2.5 The Contractor is authorized to construct pipelines, bridges, ferries, landing fields, radio, telephone and related communication systems as may be necessary for petroleum operations but subject to the laws in force in Belize from time to time for the regulation and control of such installations and their construction.
- 2.6 The Government reserves the right to grant licenses to others to prospect for, explore for and mine minerals other than petroleum within the contract area, and further reserves to itself the right to so prospect, explore and mine directly, all subject to the provisions of paragraph 5.3.

ARTICLE III

TERM

- 3.1 The Contractor is authorized to conduct exploration operations during an exploration period which shall be comprised of (i) an initial exploration period of two (2) contract years ("Initial Exploration Period"), and (ii) subject to the conditions hereinafter provided, three (3) successive renewal periods ("First Renewal Period", "Second Renewal Period" and "Third Renewal Period") of two (2) years each to the initial exploration period. Such renewal periods shall be granted to the Contractor upon the Contractor's request delivered to the Government in writing not later than ninety (90) days prior to the expiration of the then current period, subject to the Contractor having fulfilled his obligations hereunder for the then current period, including the

relinquishment provisions of Article IV, and having submitted with such application a work programme and work programme budget for the period of extension which is consistent with the undertakings set forth in paragraph 6.1.

- 3.2 If at the end of the exploration period, no commercial discovery has been made in any part of the contract area., this agreement shall automatically terminate in its entirety, provided, however, that the Government undertakes to grant an extension for such period, and for such area as may be necessary, in the opinion of the Government and the Contractor, (i) for the Contractor to complete the drilling, testing, appraisal or plugging of any well actually being drilled, tested, appraised or plugged at the end of the exploration period and (ii) for the Government and the Contractor to determine that a discovery resulting from such a well is a commercial discovery pursuant to paragraphs under 6.2.
- 3.3 If a commercial discovery is made in any portion of the contract area during the exploration period, the Contractor will commence development and production operations in that particular portion of the contract area.
- 3.4 In the event of a commercial discovery, the extent of the area capable of production of petroleum from the formation or formations so identified shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of the paragraphs under 6.2 or Article XIV. The area so determined shall thereupon be converted automatically into a field, with effect from the date of the declaration of the commercial discovery. The term of the development and production period for each field shall extend for twenty-five (25) contract years from the first day of the first calendar year commencing after the date of the declaration of the commercial discovery in said field. In the event of a new commercial discovery as a result of new exploratory drilling in formations that underlie and overlie each other in an existing field, such formations shall constitute a single field and the field shall be redefined as necessary to incorporate all underlying and overlying formations, the term of the development and underlying and overlying formations, and the term of the development and production period for such redefined field shall extend for twenty-five (25) contract years from the first day of the first calendar year commencing after the date of the

declaration of the latest commercial discovery therein.

ARTICLE IV

RELINQUISHMENT

- 4.1 On or before the end of the first renewal period, the Contractor shall relinquish twenty-five percent (25%) of the original contract area.
- 4.1.2 On or before the end of the second renewal period the Contractor shall relinquish an additional twenty-five percent (25%) of the original contract area.
- 4.2 On or before the end of the third renewal period the Contractor shall relinquish an additional area equal to twenty five percent (25%) of the original contract area.
- 4.3 At the end of the exploration period, the Contractor shall relinquish the remainder of the original contract area not then converted to a field.
- 4.4 The size and shape of the portion or portions to be relinquished shall be determined by the Contractor, provided however, that (a) the Contractor shall advise the Government at least ninety (90) days in advance of the date of relinquishment of the description and area of the portion or portions to be relinquished, (b) the Contractor shall consult with the Government regarding the shape and size of each individual portion of the areas being relinquished, (c) the area being relinquished shall not be divided into more than two portions, each of which shall be comprised of, and be defined by reference to, blocks as described in Exhibit B, save where no such area or areas can be identified for relinquishment in accordance with this paragraph without including in such area or areas in whole or in part a field or area in which a discovery has been made which the Contractor is not otherwise required to relinquish hereunder, and (d) each such relinquished individual portion shall be not less than twenty percent (20%) of the area being relinquished at such time with sides parallel to the boundaries of the original contract area, to the extent that the boundaries of the original contract area permit, and with the longest side not more than three times as long as the shortest side, and shall in any event be of sufficient size and convenient shape to enable petroleum operations to be conducted thereon or thereunder.

4.5 The Contractor shall not be obliged to relinquish, pursuant to paragraphs 4.1 and 4.2, any part of the original contract area which has been converted to a field or in which a discovery has been made which the Contractor is not otherwise required to relinquish hereunder.

4.6 Upon at least ninety (90) days written notice to the Government prior to the end of any contract year, the Contractor shall have the right to relinquish all or any portion of the contract area effective as of the end of such contract year, subject to the provisions of paragraph 4.4, and such portion shall then be credited against that portion of the contract area which the Contractor is next required to relinquish pursuant to the provisions of paragraphs 4.1 and 4.2.

4.7 No relinquishment made in accordance with this Article IV shall relieve the Contractor of: (a) its obligations to make payments due as a result of surface rentals prior to the effective date of any such relinquishment, or (b) the minimum work and expenditure commitments undertaken pursuant to paragraphs 6.1.1 and 6.1.2.

4.8 Upon relinquishment of any area, the Contractor shall perform all necessary clean-up activities in accordance with generally accepted practices in the international petroleum industry, and shall take all other action necessary to prevent hazards to human life or third party property.

ARTICLE V

GENERAL OBLIGATIONS OF THE CONTRACTOR

5.1 The Contractor shall be responsible for conducting all petroleum operations within the contract area diligently, expeditiously and efficiently in accordance with generally accepted practices in the international petroleum industry and pursuant to work programmes approved in accordance with paragraph 5.4. The Contractor shall ensure that all equipment, materials, supplies, plant and installations used by himself, and his Contractors and sub-Contractors comply with generally accepted standards in the international petroleum industry and are of proper construction and kept in optimal working order.

5.2 Except as otherwise provided in this agreement, the Contractor shall:

(a) advance all necessary funds and purchase or lease all equipment,

materials and supplies required to be purchased or leased in connection with petroleum operations;

(b) furnish all the technical expertise and assistance, including foreign personnel, required for the conduct of petroleum operations;

(c) furnish all other funds for the performance of petroleum operations as may be required, including payment to foreign entities that perform services as Contractors or sub-Contractors to the Contractor;

(d) appoint a local representative and in his absence, a replacement therefor, with respect to this agreement, who shall have an office and be resident in Belize and who shall have full authority to represent the Contractor for all purposes of this agreement and whose names shall, on appointment within ninety (90) days after the effective date, be made known to the Government;

(e) provide acceptable working conditions and living accommodations, and access to medical attention and nursing care, for all personnel employed by him, his Contractors and sub-Contractors in petroleum operations; and

(f) pay social security for all employees as per the Laws of Belize.

5.3 If, after the effective date, others are granted licenses within the contract area authorizing prospecting for, exploration for or mining of any minerals or other substances other than petroleum, or the Government proceeds with such prospecting, exploration or mining directly in its own behalf, the Contractor shall use his best efforts to avoid obstruction or interference with such licensee's or Government's operations within the contract area. The Government shall use its best efforts to ensure that operations of third parties do not obstruct the Contractor's petroleum operations within the contract area.

5.4 (a) At least ninety (90) days prior to the beginning of each calendar year, or at such other time as is mutually agreed by the parties, the Contractor shall prepare and submit for approval to the Government an annual work programme and work programme budget of petroleum operations and petroleum operations expenditures by quarters for the

contract area setting forth the petroleum operations the Contractor proposes to carry out during the ensuing calendar year. Such annual work programmes and work programme budgets shall comply with the minimum work and expenditure obligations described in paragraphs 6.1. Approval by the Government of the proposed annual work programme budget of petroleum operations and petroleum operation expenditures will not be unreasonably withheld or delayed. The Government and the Contractor shall have reached agreement upon an annual work programme and work programme budget for the period from the effective date until the end of the calendar year in which the effective date falls or for the ensuing calendar year if the effective date falls after the 30th day of September.

(b) Should the Government wish to propose revisions to the annual work programme or work programme budget, it shall within thirty (30) days after receipt thereof so notify the Contractor specifying in reasonable detail its reasons therefor. Promptly thereafter the parties shall meet and endeavor to agree on the revisions proposed by the Government. If the Contractor and the Government fail to agree upon any revisions proposed by the Government within sixty (60) days of the receipt of the Contractor's proposals, the points of disagreement shall be resolved as follows:

(i) all other aspects of the annual work programme and work programme budget to which the Government proposes revisions shall be mutually agreed before such aspects of the annual work programme and work programme budget shall be adopted.

(c) It is recognized by the parties that the details of an annual work programme may require changes in light of then existing circumstances. In such event, the Contractor may introduce such changes as may be necessary, following consultation with and approval by the Government, but subject to the Following:

(i) in the case of changes to an annual work programme and work programme budget which relate to exploration operations, such changes may be implemented to the extent that they are not inconsistent with the undertakings set forth in paragraph 6.1 or the general objective of such annual work programme;

(ii) in the case of changes to an annual

work programme and work programme budget which relate to the development of a field, such changes may be implemented to the extent that they are not inconsistent with the applicable development work programme and work programme budget adopted pursuant to paragraph 6.2 or the general objective of such annual work programme;

(iii) all other changes may be notified in writing to the Government and shall be mutually agreed before they may be implemented.

(d) To the maximum extent practicable, the Contractor shall involve representatives of the Government in the preparation of the annual work programme and work programme budget.

(e) Within thirty (30) days after the end of each quarter, the Contractor shall submit to the Government a report describing' and summarizing petroleum operations carried out, and petroleum operations expenditures incurred during such quarter. Such report shall be in a form acceptable to the Government.

ARTICLE VI

MINIMUM WORK AND EXPENDITURE OBLIGATIONS

- 6.1 The Contractor shall commence petroleum operations hereunder not later than ninety (90) days after the effective date. The amount to be expended by the Exploration Contractor in conducting exploration Period operations in accordance with approved work programmes during the exploration period, shall not be less than the following as adjusted pursuant to paragraph 6.1.4.
- 6.1.1.1 Initial Exploration Period:
- (a) First contract year 17,500 US\$
 - (b) Second contract year 35,000 US\$
- 6.1.1.2 First renewal period (if requested by the Contractor pursuant to paragraph 3.1):
- (a) First contract year 35,000 US\$
 - (b) second contract year 35,000 US\$
- 6.1.1.3 Second renewal period (if requested by the Contractor pursuant to paragraph 3.1):
- (a) First contract year 350,000 US\$
 - (b) Second contract year 1,000,000 US\$
- 6.1.1.4 Third renewal period (if requested by the Contractor pursuant to paragraph 3.1):

(a) First contract year 1,000,000 US\$

(b) Second contract year 1,000,000 US\$

6.1.2 The Contractor undertakes to carry out and comply with the following minimum work commitments. Each subsequent year's work programme is contingent upon the results from the previous years.

6.1.2.1 Initial exploration period:

(a) First contract year:

Reprocess and reinterpret existing seismic and other data of the contract area;

(b) Second contract year

Carry out detailed soil geo-chemical and geo-botanical investigation in the contract area;

6.1.2.2 First renewal period (if requested by the Contractor pursuant to paragraph 3.1):

Year 1: Shoot 2D seismic (at least 100 line kms.) as required and interpret the data, provided that, Contractor has not commenced drilling of exploratory well(s) in either of the Blocks A & B.

Year 2: Shoot additional 2D seismic in detail on prospects defined by previous year 1 and interpret.

6.1.2.3 Second renewal period (if requested by the Contractor pursuant to paragraph 3.1):

Year 1: Shoot and interpret 3D seismic on prospect defined by previous years, work.

Year 2: Drill one well on the most promising prospect. The programme may be accelerated to drill the first well in Year 5 if the results of previous years are encouraging and dictate such action.

6.1.2.4 Third renewal period (if requested by the Contractor pursuant to paragraph 3.1): Details of the work program to be specified for first and second contract years.

6.1.3 If, during any contract year in the exploration period, the Contractor should expend more than the required minimum annual exploration expenditures, the Contractor may subtract an amount

equal to the excess amount spent from the required minimum exploration expenditures for the ensuing contract year in the exploration period. If works carried out in any contract year exceed the minimum work commitment relating to such contract year as provided in paragraph 6.1.2, the excesses may, with the Government's prior written consent, count towards the satisfaction of the minimum work commitments for the ensuing contract year.

Compliance with the required minimum exploration expenditures for a given contract year shall not relieve the Contractor of his obligation to comply with the required minimum work commitment, nor shall compliance with the required minimum work commitment for a given contract year relieve the Contractor of his obligation to comply with the required minimum exploration expenditures for such contract year.

6.1.4

(a) Within ninety (90) days of the effective date and, where this agreement has been extended pursuant to paragraph 3.1, on the first day of each extension period, the Contractor shall provide security by means of a bank guarantee, in the form set forth in Exhibit C, equal to the total unadjusted minimum exploration expenditures for the initial exploration period, or, as the case may be, for the first, second and third renewal periods, as set forth in paragraph 6.1.1. Upon prior confirmation by independent accountants acceptable to both the Contractor and the Government of the exploration expenditures actually incurred, such security shall be reduced at the end of each contract year in the exploration period to the extent that the Contractor has spent the prescribed minimum amounts stipulated in paragraph 6.1.1, provided that the outstanding balance shall not be less than the required minimum exploration expenditures for the remaining contract year of the exploration period in question, as stipulated in paragraph 6.1.1 and as adjusted pursuant to paragraph 6.1.4.

(a) If, at the expiration of the exploration period, or upon the date of termination of this agreement, or upon relinquishment of the entire contract area by the Contractor pursuant to paragraph 4.6, whichever first occurs, the Contractor has not expended for exploration operations sums at least equal to the total minimum exploration expenditures, as adjusted, required hereunder, the balance of the security corresponding to the unexpended minimum exploration expenditures, as adjusted,

in the exploration period, the Contractor has not expended for exploration operations sums at least equal to the minimum exploration expenditures, as adjusted, required hereunder for such contract year, a portion of the security corresponding to the unexpended minimum exploration expenditures, as adjusted, for such contract year automatically shall be paid to the Government.

Discovery
And Development
Period

6.2 The terms and conditions relating to the discovery and development period shall be as follows.

6.2.1 When in the course of petroleum operations, a discovery of petroleum is made, the Contractor shall immediately notify the Government in writing accordingly, specifying in such notice all pertinent information concerning the discovery.

6.2.2 If the Contractor determines to conduct a drill-stem or production test, in open hole or through perforated casing, with regard to the discovery, he shall notify the Government of the time of such test at least twenty-four (24) hours prior to the proposed test, and the Government shall have the right to have a representative present during such test. Not later than ninety (90) days after completion of such test or tests, the Contractor shall complete the analysis and interpretation of the data resulting from such test and submit a report to the Government which shall contain copies of such data and its analysis and interpretation thereof, and which shall also contain a written notification of whether or not, in the Contractor's opinion, such discovery is of potential commercial interest. If the Contractor plugs and abandons the well which encountered such discovery without conducting a drill stem or production test, or fails to conduct a drill stem or production test with respect to such discovery within one hundred and eighty (180) days from the date on which such discovery has been made, it shall be deemed to have notified the Government that, in the Contractor's opinion, such discovery is not of potential commercial interest.

6.2.3 If, pursuant to paragraph 6.2.2, the Contractor notifies, or is deemed to have notified, the Government that such discovery is not of potential commercial interest, the Government shall have the

option, exercisable by notice in writing to the Contractor, to require the Contractor to relinquish the area corresponding to such discovery and forfeit any rights relating to such discovery and any production therefrom. The area subject to relinquishment shall not exceed the prospective producing area determined by taking into account the area of the structural closure of the prospective horizon and other relevant technical factors. Any such relinquishment by the Contractor of the area relating to such discovery before the end of the exploration period shall be carried out in accordance with paragraphs 4.4, 4.6 and 4.8.

6.2.4 If, pursuant to paragraph 6.2.2, the Contractor notifies the Government that the discovery is of potential commercial interest, the Contractor shall promptly prepare and submit for approval to the Government a work programme and work programme budget for the appraisal of such discovery. Such appraisal work programme and work programme budget shall include a complete programme of appraisal operations necessary to determine whether such discovery is a commercial discovery.

6.2.5 Within fifteen (15) days after the submission of the appraisal work programme and work programme budget pursuant to paragraph 6.2.4, the Contractor and the Government shall meet with a view to adopting such work programme and work programme budget or mutually agreeing upon amendments or additions thereto. Failing agreement between the Contractor and the Government as to such work programme and work programme budget at such meeting, or within fifteen (15) days thereafter, the original appraisal work programme and work programme budget submitted by the Contractor, revised in accordance with any agreed amendments or additions thereto, shall be deemed adopted, and the Contractor shall immediately commence implementation thereof. On adoption of the appraisal work programme and work programme budget, the annual work programme and work programme budget adopted pursuant to paragraph 5.6 shall be revised accordingly.

6.2.6 If, pursuant to paragraph 6.2.2, the Contractor has notified the Government that the discovery is of potential commercial interest, it shall, unless otherwise agreed:

(a) in respect of a discovery of crude oil, advise the Government by notice in

notified the Government that said discovery was of potential commercial interest:

Provided that in respect of a discovery of crude oil in water depths of more than 600 feet, such period may be increased by mutual agreement from eighteen (18) months to twenty-four (24) months.

(b) in respect of a discovery of non-associated natural gas, advise the Government by notice in writing, whether or not in its opinion, the discovery is commercial, within such period as may be stipulated in an agreement made pursuant to Article XIV with respect to such discovery or, in the absence of such agreement, within thirty-six (36) months from the date on which the Contractor notified the Government that said discovery was of potential commercial interest.

6.2.7

If the Contractor notifies the Government that the discovery is not commercial, or fails to notify the Government that the discovery is commercial within the periods prescribed in paragraphs 6.2.6 (a) and (b), the Government shall have the option, exercisable by notice in writing to the Contractor, to require the Contractor to relinquish the area corresponding to such discovery and forfeit any rights relating to such discovery and any production therefrom. The area subject to relinquishment shall not exceed the prospective producing area determined by taking into account the area of structural closure of the prospective horizon and other relevant technical factors. Any such relinquishment by the Contractor of the area relating to such discovery before the end of the exploration period shall be carried out in accordance with paragraphs 4.4, 4.6 and 4.8.

6.2.8

(a) The notice submitted to the Government by the Contractor pursuant to paragraph 6.2.6 (a) and (b) shall be accompanied by a report on the discovery setting forth all relevant technical and economic data, including, but not limited to, geological and geophysical information, areas, thickness and extent of the productive strata, petrophysical properties of the reservoir formations, PVT data, the reservoir's productivity indices for the wells tested at various rates of flow, permeability and porosity

of the reservoir formations, the relevant characteristics and qualities of the petroleum discovered, additional geological data and evaluations of the reservoir, crude oil and natural gas reserves estimates and any other relevant characteristics and properties of the reservoirs and fluids contained therein, as well as all evaluations, interpretations and analyses of such data and feasibility studies relating to the discovery prepared by the Contractor his Contractors, sub-Contractors and affiliated companies.

(b) In addition, if the Contractor believes that the discovery is commercial, he shall submit to the Government with the report described in paragraph 6.2.8 (a) a work programme and work programme budget for the development of such discovery. Such development work programme and work programme budget shall set out detailed proposals, including cost estimates, drilling schedules, number of wells and well spacing, production forecasts and a timing schedule, in accordance with generally accepted engineering practices and economics of the international petroleum industry, for the establishment and operation of all the facilities, installations and services required for the production, processing, storage and transportation of petroleum from the area in which the discovery is located and any other activities incidental thereto. Proposals relating to production procedures shall ensure that the area does not suffer an excessive rate of decline of production or an excessive loss of reservoir pressure. Such development work programme and work programme budget shall also contain particulars of feasible alternatives, if any, considered by the Contractor for the development and exploitation of the

programme budget. As soon as possible after the submission of the report and any work programme and work programme budget pursuant to paragraph 6.2.8 or receipt of such additional information and data, the Government and the Contractor shall meet (i) to determine at such meeting, or at such later date as may be mutually agreed, the boundaries of the area to be delineated as a field, and (ii) to adopt a work programme and work programme budget for the development of the discovery.

6.2.10

(a) At the meeting described in paragraph 6.2.9 the Contractor shall carefully consider and take into account the proposals of the Government and the reasons therefor and shall attempt in good faith to reach an agreement with the Government on the points at issue paying particular consideration to the objective of achieving initial commercial production expeditiously taking into account generally accepted engineering practices and economics of the international petroleum industry.

(b) If the Government and the Contractor agree upon the boundaries of the area to be delineated as a field and upon the adoption of a work programme and work programme budget for the development of the discovery, the date upon which such agreement is reached, as reflected in writing signed by both parties, shall be the date of the declaration of the commercial discovery for all purposes of this agreement. The area so determined shall, on such date, be automatically converted into a field, and the Contractor shall, as soon as is practicable, commence development and production operations in the field according to the adopted work programme and work programme budget. Upon adoption of the development work programme and work programme budget, the annual work programme and work programme budget adopted pursuant to paragraph 5.6 shall be revised accordingly.

(a) In the event that no agreement is reached between the Government and the Contractor within one hundred and eighty (180) days from the date of submission of the report and work programme and work programme budget pursuant to paragraph 6.2.8 as to (i) matters relating to the adoption of the work programme and work programme budget for the development of the discovery or (ii) the boundaries of the area to be delineated as a field, the Government or the Contractor may refer the matter for determination pursuant to Article XXIV.

The determination in accordance with Article XXIV shall be final and the work programme and work programme budget for the development of the discovery and the boundaries of the area to be delineated as a field, as the case may be, shall be deemed to have been adopted and agreed as determined, except that the Contractor may, within sixty (60) days of receipt of such determination, notify the Government that the discovery to which such work programme and work programme budget and area so determined is no longer considered to be commercial. If the Contractor so notifies the Government, the provisions of paragraph 6.2.7 shall apply. Failing such notification, the date after sixty (60) days of the receipt of such determination shall be deemed to be the date of the declaration of the commercial discovery for all purposes of this agreement. The area so determined shall, on such date, be automatically converted into a field and the Contractor shall, as soon as is practicable, commence development and production operations in the field according to the work programme and work programme budget so adopted. Upon adoption of the development work programme and work programme budget as aforesaid, the annual work programme and work programme budget adopted pursuant to paragraph 5.6 shall be revised accordingly.

6.2.11 Notwithstanding any other provision of this agreement, in the event that initial commercial production has not occurred within three (3) years, in the case of a crude oil discovery on land or in water depths of less than six hundred feet (200 m), or five (5) years, in the case of non-associated natural gas discovery, or such longer period as the Government may have agreed in the development work programme and work programme budget, from the date of declaration of commercial discovery for a field, the Contractor shall relinquish the area comprising such field and shall forfeit any rights relating to such field and any production therefrom.

Production
Period

6.3 The terms and conditions of the production period shall be as set out below.

6.3.1 The Contractor shall produce crude oil from the contract area at a rate below the maximum efficient rate. In conjunction with the adoption of the development work programme and work programme budget pursuant to paragraph 6.2.10, the Contractor and the Government shall establish at that time

the maximum efficient rate of production for crude oil and the production rate for non-associated natural gas. Such rates shall be reviewed annually at the time of submission of the annual work programme by the Contractor pursuant to paragraph 5.4 and revised, if necessary, by mutual agreement. In the case of non-associated natural gas, the production rate shall not be required by the Government to be less than that required to satisfy any contracts then in existence for the sale of such natural gas.

- 6.3.2 Not less than ninety (90) days prior to the beginning of each calendar year following initial commercial production, the Contractor shall prepare and furnish to the Government for approval a forecast statement setting forth by quarters the total quantity of crude oil (by quality, grade and gravity) and natural gas that the Contractor estimates can be produced, saved and transported hereunder during such calendar year in accordance with generally accepted practices in the international petroleum industry. The Contractor shall endeavour to produce in each calendar year the forecast quantity. The crude oil shall be run to storage tanks, constructed, maintained and operated by the Contractor in accordance with Government Regulations, in which such crude oil shall be metered or otherwise measured for all purposes required by this agreement.

ARTICLE VII

OBLIGATIONS OF THE GOVERNMENT

The Government shall:

- 7.1 assist the Contractor in the execution of work programmes by supplying or otherwise making available all geological, geophysical, geographical, drilling, well, production and other information, including well location maps, relating to the contract area in the possession of the Government or coming into the possession of the Government which are classified as non-confidential.
- 7.2 provide the right of ingress to and egress from the contract area and any facilities used in petroleum operations, and, upon application in the prescribed manner, all necessary visas, work permits, import licenses and rights of way and easements as may be required by the Contractor and his Contractors and

- 7.3 In case of cross-border discoveries, the Government shall explore all possible means of co-operation with the neighboring country into which the reservoirs extend in order to protect the Contractor's right to exploit such cross-border discoveries.

ARTICLE VIII

ROYALTY/
PRODUCTION
PAYMENT

- 8.1 The Contractor shall pay to the Government a royalty equal to (i) seven and a half percent (7.5%) of the value of the annual gross production of crude oil produced and saved in each calendar year and not used or consumed in petroleum operations and (ii) five percent (5%) of the value of the annual gross production of natural gas produced, saved and sold in each calendar year and not used or consumed in the conduct of petroleum operations.
- 8.2 The royalty with respect to crude oil shall be payable in cash and/or kind at the option of the Government. The royalty with respect to natural gas shall always be paid in cash.
- 8.3 For the purpose of determining the amount of the royalty due, crude oil and natural gas shall be valued in accordance with paragraphs 10.1, 10.2 and 14.4, less such costs as the Government may reasonably allow for handling and transportation from the wellhead to the delivery point as described in such paragraphs, and the royalty shall be payable quarterly within thirty (30) days of the end of each quarter on the basis of crude oil production or natural gas sales which occur in each such quarter. Payment shall be accompanied by a certificate from the Contractor setting forth in detail the basis for computation of the royalty. Such certificate shall be in a form acceptable to the Government.
- 8.4 If the Government elects to take the Royalty with respect to Crude Oil, or any part thereof, in kind, it shall notify the Contractor in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 11.2.

ARTICLE IX

RECOVERY OF

- 9.1 In each calendar year, after discharging

- 10.2.1 By using the weighted average unit price received by the Contractor from sales to third parties at the delivery point, net of any commissions and brokerages paid in relation to such third party sales, during the ninety (90) days preceding such sale, adjusted as necessary for quality, grade and gravity, and taking into consideration any special circumstances with respect to such sales, unless less than fifty percent (50%), by volume, of crude oil sales during such period are made to third parties, in which case crude oil sold to other than third parties shall be valued in accordance with paragraph 10.2.1.
- 10.2.2 If no third party sales have been made during such period of time, then (a) on the basis used to value other crude oil from Belize of similar quality, grade and gravity (or, if not similar, adjusted as necessary for quality, grade and gravity) and taking into consideration any special circumstances with respect to sales of such crude oil, or (b) if there is no other crude oil from Belize, on the basis used to value crude oil from other sources in Central America, the Caribbean, Colombia and Venezuela of similar quality, grade and gravity and taking into consideration any special circumstance with respect to sales of such similar crude oil.
- 10.3 Natural gas shall be valued in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 14.4.
- 10.4 Third party sales referred to in this Article shall mean sales other than barter sales made by the Contractor to purchasers who are not affiliated companies of the Contractor in arms length transactions and with whom (at the time the same is made) the Contractor has no contractual interest involving directly or indirectly any joint interest.
- 10.5 Commissions or brokerages incurred in connection with sales to third parties, if any, shall not exceed the customary and prevailing rate.
- 10.6 In the event that petroleum operations involve the segregation of crude oils of different quality, grade or gravity, and if the parties do not otherwise mutually agree, any and all provisions of this agreement concerning valuation of crude oil shall separately apply to each segregated crude oil. However, in electing to take crude oil for internal consumption pursuant to paragraph 11.7 and to take royalty in kind pursuant to

paragraph 11.2, the Government shall have the right to receive crude oil of the quality, grade and gravity of its choice.

- 10.7 The Contractor shall supply, operate and maintain equipment for measuring the volume and quality of the petroleum produced and saved hereunder, including gravity, density, temperature and pressure measuring devices and any other devices* that may be required. All measurement equipment and devices shall, prior to their installation or usage, be approved by the Inspector of Petroleum. Such equipment and devices shall at all reasonable times be available for inspection and testing by the Inspector of Petroleum or other authorized representatives. Any such inspection or testing shall not interfere with the normal operation of the facilities involved. The equipment and devices used or installed pursuant to this paragraph shall not be replaced or altered without the prior approval of the Government.
- 10.8 The Contractor shall undertake to measure the volume and quality of the petroleum produced and saved hereunder, consistent with generally accepted practices in the international petroleum industry, with the frequency and according to procedures which shall be approved by the Government.
- 10.9 The Contractor shall give the Inspector of Petroleum timely notice of its intention to conduct measuring operations and the Inspector shall have the right to be present at and supervise, either directly or through authorized representatives, such operations.
- 10.10 If it is determined, following an inspection or test carried out by the Government or its representatives, that the equipment, devices or procedures used for measurement are inaccurate and exceed the permissible tolerances which shall be established by agreement between the Government and the Contractor, and such determination is verified by an independent surveyor acceptable to both parties, such inaccuracy shall be deemed to have existed for one-half of the period since the last previous such inspection or test, unless it is proved that such inaccuracy has been in existence for a longer or shorter period. Appropriate adjustments covering such period shall be made within thirty (30) days from the date of such determination.

ARTICLE XI

MARKETING,
ROYALTY IN
KIND AND
DOMESTIC
REQUIREMENTS

- 11.1 The Contractor shall be obligated to market all crude oil produced and saved from the contract area, subject to the provisions hereinafter set forth.
- 11.2 If the Government elects to take the royalty payment on crude oil in kind, it shall so notify the Contractor in writing not less than sixty (60) days prior to the commencement of each six month semester of each calendar year specifying the quantity, and designating the grade and quality that it elects to take in kind, based upon estimates, including those contained in the forecast statement furnished pursuant to paragraph 6.3.2. Final adjustments shall be made within ninety (90) days of the end of each calendar year on the basis of actual quantities. Such notice shall

Government requests, the Contractor shall provide adequate storage facilities at such places, free of charge, at the risk of the Government, for a quantity of the Government's crude oil not exceeding one hundred thousand (100,000) barrels for each field. If storage exceeds one hundred thousand (100,000) barrels per field at any time, the Government shall pay to the Contractor a reasonable storage charge for such excess.

11.6 If the Government elects to meet all or part of the requirements of the domestic market of Belize from crude oil production in Belize, it shall use its share of production from all crude oil production in Belize to do so. If in any year there is domestic demand in excess of the Government's share of such production, the Government may require the Contractor to sell crude oil in Belize on a pro rata basis with other producers in Belize, according to the quantity of crude oil production of each producer in each year. The Government shall give the Contractor at least three (3) months notice in advance of such requirement and the term of supply will be on an annual basis. The price for such sales shall be the price as calculated pursuant to paragraph 10.2 above.

11.7 If the Government elects to exercise its rights under paragraph 11.6, it shall notify the Contractor in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 11.2 relating to the Government's election to take royalty payment in kind. The amounts to be taken shall be based upon estimates, including those contained in the forecast statement furnished pursuant to paragraph 6.3.2, and final adjustments shall be made within ninety (90) days of the end of each calendar year on the basis of actual quantities.

11.8 Not less than twelve (12) months prior to initial commercial production in any field, the Contractor shall submit to the Government for approval, proposed procedures and related operating regulations and financial terms covering the scheduling, storage and lifting of crude oil from such field. The procedures, regulations and terms shall comprehend the subjects necessary to efficient and equitable operations including, but not limited to: rights of parties, notification time, maximum and minimum quantities, duration of storage, scheduling, conservation, spillage, liabilities of the parties, and penalties for over and under lifting, safety and emergency procedures.

ARTICLE XII

PAYMENT
PROCEDURE

- 12.1 All payments due to the Government hereunder shall be made in United States dollars at a bank to be designated by the Government, or at the Contractor's election, such other currency as is acceptable to the Government.
- 12.2 All payments due to the Contractor hereunder shall be made in United States dollars at a bank to be designated by the Contractor, or, at the Government's election, such other currency as is acceptable to the Contractor.
- 12.3 Except as otherwise expressly provided herein, all payments required to be made pursuant to this agreement shall be made within thirty (30) days following the-end of the calendar month in which the obligation to make such payment occurs.
- 12.4 If any payment is not made when due, such unpaid amount shall bear interest from and after the due date at an interest rate compounded annually at two percent (2%) greater than the interest rate charged by any Commercial Bank in Belize to prime commercial customers for ninety (90) day loans as in effect from time to time until the date of payment or, by mutual agreement, at LIBOR in effect at the time.

ARTICLE XIII

SURFACE
RENTALS

- 13.1 The Contractor shall be liable for payment of such fees and surface rentals as are stipulated in the Petroleum Regulations 1992. The fees payable for each year shall be paid in advance and in accordance with paragraph 12.3. The fees for the first year shall be paid within one (1) month with reference to the effective date of this agreement.

ARTICLE XIV

NATURAL GAS

- 14.1 The Contractor shall have the right to use associated Natural gas for petroleum operations, including re-injection for pressure maintenance in the field or adjacent fields of the Contractor. Associated natural gas which is, in the opinion of both the Contractor and the Government, not economical, shall be returned to the subsurface structure, or may be flared with the consent of the Government. In the event that the

soon as practicable thereafter, meet together with a view to reaching an agreement on the production, processing and sale of such gas. In the event the Contractor chooses not to process and sell associated natural gas, the Government may elect to off-take at the outlet flange of the gas-oil separator and use such associated natural gas which is not required for petroleum operations. There shall be no charge to the Government for such associated natural gas, provided that the cost to gather such associated natural gas in the field at the point of being flared and to process and utilize it shall be for the account of the Government.

14.2 Where non-associated natural gas is discovered in the contract area and the Contractor has, pursuant to paragraph 6.2 informed the Government that the discovery is of potential commercial interest, the Government and the Contractor will, on completion of the appraisal programme relating to such discovery, or sooner if so agreed, meet together with a view to reaching an agreement on the development, production, processing, utilization, disposition or sale of such gas.

14.3 In the event that the development, production, processing, utilization, disposition or sale of natural gas from the contract area is determined by the parties to be economically feasible in accordance with this Article (XIV), the costs of development and production of the same from the reservoir to the delivery point, and the revenue derived therefrom, shall, unless otherwise agreed pursuant to paragraphs 14.1 and 14.2, be included in petroleum operations expenditures and gross revenues, respectively, for all purposes of this Agreement, subject to the accounting procedure outlined in the Bulletin of the Income Tax Commissioner (Annex 1).

14.4 The price to be paid for natural gas, or the value to be attributed thereto shall for sales to third parties, be equal to the net realized price obtained by the Contractor for such Natural Gas at the delivery point;

14.4.1 For sales other than to third parties, be determined by agreement between the Government and the Contractor, provided, however, that such price or value shall reflect the following: (i) the quality

and quantity of the natural gas (ii) the price at which sales of natural gas from other sources in Belize, if any, are then being made, (iii) the price at which sales, if any, of natural gas imported into Belize are being made, (iv) the purpose for which the natural gas is to be used, and (v) the international market price of competing or alternative fuels or feedstocks.

14.4.2 Third party sales shall mean sales as described in paragraph 10.4

ARTICLE XV

TAXES

15.1

The Contractor and his Contractors and

required, prior to leaving Belize to establish to the satisfaction of the Government that the necessary income taxes have been paid.

15.4 The Contractor and his Contractors and sub-Contractors and their respective personnel shall be obligated to pay such reasonable transfer taxes and stamp taxes as may be in effect from time to time at the rates which are generally applicable to all persons or entities in Belize.

15.5 Except as may be otherwise agreed in writing between the Government and the Contractor, all transactions giving rise to revenues, costs or expenses which will be credited or charged to the books, accounts, records and reports prepared, maintained or submitted hereunder shall be conducted at arm's length or on such a basis as will assure that all such revenues, costs or expenses will not be higher or lower, as the case may be, than would result from a transaction conducted at arm's length on a competitive basis with third parties.

ARTICLE XVI

EXEMPTIONS FROM CUSTOMS DUTIES

16.1 The Contractor and his non-Belizean Contractors and sub-Contractors engaged in conducting petroleum operations under this agreement shall be permitted to import upon application to and approval by the Minister of Finance for exemptions from customs duties with respect to the importation of, machinery, equipment, spare parts, materials, supplies, consumable items, moveable property, and any other items or articles connected with petroleum operations, subject to the provisions of paragraph 16.2.

16.2 The exemptions provided in paragraph 16.1 shall not apply to any imported item when, in the reasonable opinion of the Government, items of the same, or substantially the same, kind and quality are manufactured locally and are available for purchase and timely delivery at the Contractor's operating base in Belize at a price equal to the cost of the imported item(s).

16.3 The Government reserves the right to inspect the records, documentation or the physical item or items for which an exemption is or has been provided under paragraph 16.1 to determine that such item or items are being or have been

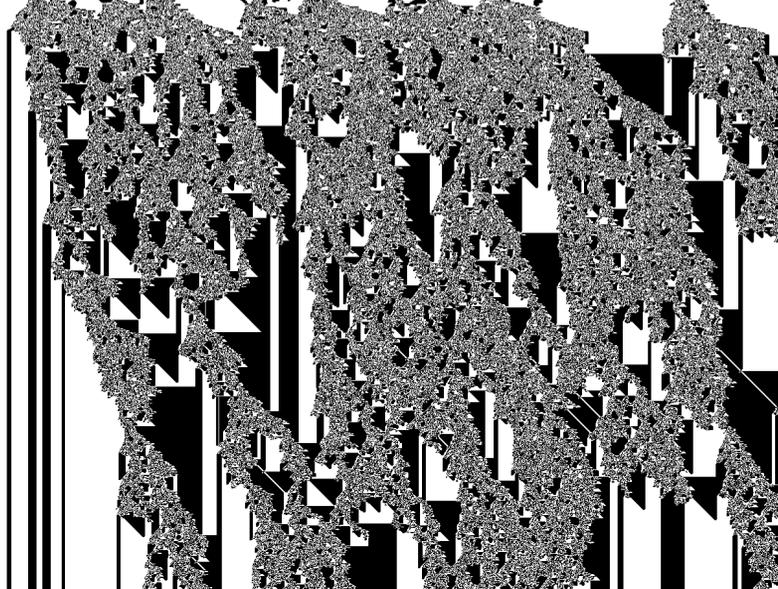
- 16.4 The item or items exempt from customs duties hereunder shall not be sold to third parties (who are not in their own right exempt from such customs duties) for use or consumption in Belize unless prior written authorization is obtained from the Government and the importing party pays the tax or duty due on the assessed value of such item or items at the time of sale.
- 16.5 Any of the items imported into Belize, whether exempt or non-exempt from customs duties, may be exported by the importing party at any time without the payment of any export duties, taxes or imposts.
- 16.6 "Custom duties" as used herein shall include all duties, taxes or imposts (except those charges, as may be in force from time to time, paid to the Government for actual services rendered such as normal handling and storage charges) which are payable as a result of the importation of the item or items under consideration.
- 16.7 The Contractor shall be exempted from any duty, fee or any other financial imposts (except those charges paid to the Government for actual services rendered such as normal handling and storage charges, if any) in respect of the export of petroleum to which the Contractor is entitled hereunder.
- 16.8 The Contractor shall not, directly or indirectly, export any petroleum produced from the contract area to any country or person which the Government has by law or official pronouncement declared to be hostile or unfriendly.

ARTICLE XVII

EXCHANGE AND CURRENCY CONTROLS

- 17.1 The Contractor shall be subject to the applicable exchange control legislation and regulations in effect from time to time in Belize, provided, however, that:

(i) the Contractor shall be permitted to freely dispose of any crude oil produced after satisfying its



and casinghead petroleum spirit produced therefrom in its offshore banking account;

(ii) the Contractor shall be permitted to remit any profits, dividends, capital, or sums owed in repayment of loans including sums owed to affiliates, which are not required for conducting the petroleum operations, to their home office or non-resident shareholder free of any charges, taxes, imposts or other duties;

(iii) the Contractor shall have the right to establish and maintain local bank accounts which may be denominated in Belize dollars or, subject to the prevailing conditions of the Central Bank of Belize in US dollars which may be utilized as necessary for payment of Contractor's obligations in Belize;

(iv) no restriction shall be placed on the importation by the Contractor of funds necessary for carrying out the petroleum operations stipulated in this agreement;

(v) the Contractor shall have the right to pay directly outside of Belize from its offices abroad for purchases or services for petroleum operations hereunder, provided, however, that no such payments shall be made to residents of Belize or to firms using Belize as their main base of operations (whether natural or juridical) contrary to the Laws of Belize.

ARTICLE XVIII

TITLE TO
EQUIPMENT

18.1

All equipment and assets which are fixed installations and are not exported by the Contractor under paragraph 16.6 shall become the property of the Government without cost as soon as this agreement is terminated.

ARTICLE XIX

GOVERNMENT
PARTICIPATION

19.1

The Government shall have the option to (a) acquire for itself or for its designee an undivided and unencumbered working interest of up to five percent (5%) the total interest of the Contractor in this agreement and in return therefor shall furnish its participating interest share of the funds, and/or (b) to acquire for itself or or its designee a carried interest of up to two and a half percent (2.5%) of the total interest of the

Contractor in this agreement and in return therefor shall furnish its participating Interest share of the funds as provided in paragraphs 19.3.

19.2 Within ninety (90) days following the date of declaration of commercial discovery for any field, the Government, by written notice to the Contractor, may exercise its option to participate in this agreement. If the Government exercises its option to participate in option (a), above, in Section 19.1, (a) it shall as soon as circumstances allow, reimburse the Contractor, within ninety (90) days, an amount equal to five percent (5%) of all exploration expenditures incurred prior to the date of declaration of commercial discovery for such field and (b) the Contractor (or each corporation, individual or entity comprising the Contractor at that time pro rata) shall assign and transfer to the Government or its designee the percentage interest that the Government has opted to acquire provided that, the Contractor shall lodge all receipts and other documented evidence of all exploration expenditures incurred, post date of execution of Production Sharing Agreement. The Government or its designee shall assume all rights and obligations of the Contractor pro rata with its participating interest, in connection with this agreement.

19.3 The Government may, upon giving the Contractor ninety (90) days written notice for option (b) in Section 19.1, above, require the Contractor to lend the Government up to one hundred percent (100%) of the funds required to pay the Government's pro-rata share of expenditure. The loan shall bear interest at U. S. prime plus three percent (U. S. prime + 3%) or LIBOR by mutual agreement. The Government shall make repayments of such loan(s) on a quarterly basis. Repayments of the loan shall be applied first to accrued and unpaid interest and the balance shall be applied in reduction of the outstanding principal balance

ARTICLE XX

TRAINING AND EMPLOYMENT

20.1 The Contractor agrees to train and employ qualified nationals of Belize in its petroleum operations and, after initial commercial production, will undertake the schooling and training of nationals of Belize for staff positions, including administrative and executive management positions. The Contractor will require his Contractors and sub-

become available. An annual programme for training and phasing in of Nationals of Belize shall be established by the Contractor and shall be submitted for approval to the Government. Such programme shall be included in the annual work programmes submitted by the Contractor pursuant to paragraph 5.4. Within thirty (30) days of the end of each calendar year, the Contractor shall submit a written report to the Government describing the number of personnel employed, their nationality, their positions and the status of training programmes for nationals of Belize.

20.2 The Contractor shall also be required to establish a programme, satisfactory to the Government, to train personnel of the Government to undertake skilled and technical jobs in petroleum operations for the Government. Such programme shall also include provisions for involving representatives of the Government in preparation of the annual work programme and work programme budgets as required by paragraph 5.4 (d).

20.3 The Contractor shall be responsible for on-the-job training of Belizean nationals during the exploration and development periods pursuant to paragraphs 20.1 and 20.2. Commencing with the first contract year following initial commercial production in the first field, the Contractor shall undertake the responsibility of training

cost of such imported items before customs duties but after transportation and insurance costs have been added.

ARTICLE XXII

UNITIZATION

- 22.1 If a field is designated within the contract area and such field extends beyond the contract area to other areas of Belize over which other parties have the right to conduct exploration, development and production operations the Government may require that the development of the field and the production of petroleum therefrom be carried out in collaboration with the other Contractors. The same rule shall be applicable if deposits of petroleum within the contract area, although not equivalent to a commercial discovery if developed alone, would be deemed to be a commercial discovery if developed with those parts of the deposits which extend to areas controlled by other Contractors.
- 22.2 If the Government so requests, the Contractor shall collaborate with other Contractors in preparing a collective proposal for common development and production of the deposits of petroleum for approval by the Government.
- 22.3 If the proposal for common development and production has not been presented within ninety (90) days of the request described in paragraph 22.2, or if the Government does not approve such proposal, the Government may prepare or cause to be prepared, for the account of the Contractor and the other Contractors involved, a reasonable plan for common development and production. If the government adopts such plan, the Contractor shall comply with all conditions established in such plan.
- 22.4 The Contractor may within twenty-eight (28) days from the date on which notice in writing of such plan has been given to him by the Minister refer the matter to arbitration pursuant to Article XXIV. In such event the plan shall not be implemented until the tribunal renders a decision or the parties agree on a compromise plan, whichever occurs first.
- 22.5 This Article XXII shall also be applicable to discoveries of deposits of petroleum within the contract area which extend to areas that are not within the dominion of Belize, provided that in these cases the Government shall be empowered to impose the special rules and conditions which may be necessary to satisfy obligations under

any agreements with international organizations or adjacent states with respect to the development and production of such deposits of petroleum.

- 22.6 Within ninety (90) days following the approval or adoption of a unitization plan for common development and production, the Contractor shall proceed to operate under any such plan. If a clause of a cooperative or unitary development and production plan which by its terms affects the contract area or a part of the same, contradicts a clause of this agreement, the clause of the cooperative or unitary plan shall prevail.

ARTICLE XXIII

DANGER TO
PERSONS,
PROPERTY OR
ENVIRONMENT

- 23.1 Within ninety (90) days of approval of License application the Contractor/Licensee shall submit three (3) originals of an environmental assessment of the exploratory work proposed by the Contractor/Licensee based on guidelines and standards acceptable to practices of the International Petroleum Industry and subject to final approval of the Government of Belize.

- 23.2 If the Government reasonably determines that any works or installations erected by the Contractor or any operations conducted by the Contractor endanger or may endanger persons or third party property or cause pollution or harm wild-life or the environment to an unacceptable degree, the Government may require the Contractor to take remedial measures within a reasonable period established by the Government and to repair any damage to the environment. If the Government deems it necessary, it may also require the Contractor to discontinue petroleum operations in whole or in part until the Contractor has taken such remedial measures or has repaired any damage. In the event that the Contractor fails to take the remedial measures required by the Government within the time period established by the Government, the Government may carry out such remedial measures for the Contractor's account.

ARTICLE XXIV

ARBITRATION

- 24.1 If any time during the continuance of this contract or any renewal thereof or after the termination thereof any question, disagreement or dispute shall

arise regarding this contract or any matter or thing connected therewith or the breach thereof or the powers, duties, or liabilities of the parties thereunder, the parties shall first attempt to amicably solve the question, disagreement or dispute between themselves by consulting and negotiating with each other in good faith. If the Government and the Contractor are not able to amicably resolve their differences within a period of forty-five (45) days after such difference arises, then the dispute or differences shall be finally settled by arbitration in accordance with the Arbitration Rules of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law hereinafter referred to as UNCITRAL Arbitration rules).

24.2 The number of arbitrators shall be three (3). The Government shall appoint one (1) and the Contractor shall appoint one (1). The two (2) arbitrators thus appointed shall choose the third arbitrator who will act as the Presiding Arbitrator. If the two arbitrators cannot come to an agreement on the designation of the third, the third arbitrator shall be designated in accordance with the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules.

24.3 The place of arbitration shall be Belmopan, Belize if at the time of such arbitration, Belize is recognized as a member state of the 1958 Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards ("New York Convention"). If Belize is not a member state of the New York Convention at that time, the place of arbitration shall be Mexico City, Mexico.

24.4 The language to be used in the arbitration proceeding shall be English.

24.5 The arbitral tribunal shall decide all questions presented on the basis of:

(a) the laws and regulations of Belize applicable to this agreement and other relevant laws, both national and international;

(b) the provisions of the agreement, and

(c) trade usages and customs of the international petroleum industry.

24.6 Arbitral awards shall be final and binding upon the parties from the date they are made and judgement upon

the award may be entered in any court having jurisdiction.

ARTICLE XXV

TERMINATION

- 25.1 The Government shall have the right to terminate this agreement upon giving thirty (30) days written notice of its intention to do so if the Contractor (a) fails to make any monetary payment required by law or under this agreement for a period of thirty (30) days after the due date for such payment, (b) fails to comply with any other material obligation that he has assumed under this agreement, (c) fails to comply with the petroleum Act (8 of 1991) and any lawful Acts, Regulations, orders or instructions issued by the Government or any department or agency of the Government, or (d) becomes bankrupt, or goes into liquidation because of insolvency or makes a composition with its creditors.
- 25.2 If the circumstance or circumstances that result in termination under paragraph 25.1 (a), (b) or (c) are remedied by the Contractor within the thirty (30) days period following the notice of termination as aforesaid, such termination shall not become effective.
- 25.3 If the circumstance or circumstances that would otherwise result in termination under paragraph 25.1 (b) or (c) are the result of force majeure, then termination shall not take place so long as such force majeure continue and for such period thereafter as the Government may determine to be reasonable.
- 25.4 The termination of this agreement for whatever reason shall be without prejudice to the obligations incurred and not discharged by the Contractor prior to the date of termination.
- 25.5 In the event of termination pursuant to paragraph 25.1 or 25.7, the Government may require the Contractor, for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty (180) days, to continue, for the account of the Government, crude oil or natural gas production activities until the right to continue such production has been transferred to another entity.
- 25.6 Within ninety (90) days after the termination of this agreement pursuant

to paragraph 25.1 or paragraph 25.7, unless the Minister has granted an extension of this period, the Contractor shall complete any reasonably necessary action as directed by the Government to remedy the environmental damage or a hazard to human life or third party property.

- 25.7 The Contractor shall have the right to terminate this agreement totally, or partially, (a) with respect to any part of the contract area other than a field then producing, or that prior thereto had produced, crude oil or natural gas upon giving ninety (90) days written notice of its intention to do so, and (b) with respect to any field then producing, or that prior thereto had produced, crude oil or natural gas upon giving one hundred eighty (180) days written notice of its intention to do so. Upon termination, the provisions of paragraphs 4.7 and 4.8 shall apply.

ARTICLE XXVI

BOOKS, ACCOUNTS 26.1
AND AUDITS, RECORDS,
REPORTS AND INSPECTIONS

The Contractor shall be responsible for keeping complete accounts, books and records reflecting all petroleum operations expenditures and gross revenues consistent with generally accepted procedures and standards in the international petroleum industry and in accordance with the accounting procedure outlined in the Bulletin of the Income Tax Commissioner (Annex 1).

- 26.2 Within ninety (90) days after the expiration of each calendar year, the Contractor shall submit to the Government detailed accounts showing all petroleum operations expenditures and all gross revenues during the past calendar year. Before submission to the Government, the accounts shall be audited and certified by an independent chartered accountant or certified public accountant acceptable to both parties, at the expense of the Contractor. It is understood that the Government retains the authority to review and audit the Contractor's accounts, books and records with respect to petroleum operations conducted hereunder either directly or through an accountant designated by the Government.

- 26.3 The Government and its duly authorized representatives shall have full and complete access to the contract area at all reasonable times with a right to observe petroleum operations and shall have the right to inspect all assets, records, books, accounts and data kept by the Contractor relating to petroleum

operations and this agreement. In doing so, the Government and its representatives shall not unduly interfere with the Contractor's petroleum operations. However, the Government and its representatives may make a reasonable number of surveys, drawings, tests and copies for the purpose of implementing this agreement. In so doing, the Government and its representatives shall be entitled to make reasonable use of the equipment and instruments of the Contractor provided that no damage to the equipment or instruments or impediment to the petroleum operations hereunder shall result from such use. The Government shall indemnify and reimburse the Contractor for any loss or damage which may in fact result from any such use of equipment and instruments, provided that such loss or damage is reported to the Government within twenty-four (24) hours from the time of such inspection. The Government and its representatives shall be given reasonable assistance by the Contractor for such functions, and the Contractor shall afford to the Government and its representatives all facilities and privileges afforded to its own personnel in the field.

26.4 The Contractor shall prepare and maintain accurate and current records of its activities in the contract area hereunder. The Contractor shall furnish the Government in conformity with the applicable regulations, and as the Government may reasonably require, information, reports and data concerning its activities and operations under this agreement.

26.5 The Contractor shall save and keep for the duration of this agreement all unused cores and samples taken from the wells drilled, which shall be forwarded to the inspector of Petroleum or his authorized representatives at such time and in the manner directed by the Government. All cores and samples acquired by the Contractor shall be available for inspection by the Inspector of Petroleum or his authorized representatives at all reasonable times. Unless previously forwarded to the Government pursuant to instructions given under this paragraph, the Contractor shall forward to the Government all remaining cores and samples upon the expiration or termination of this agreement.

26.6 Unless otherwise agreed to by the Government, in the case of exporting any rock or petroleum samples from

Belize for the purpose of testing and analysis, samples equivalent in size and quantity shall, before such exportation, be delivered to the Inspector of Petroleum.

26.7 Originals of records and other data can be exported only with the permission of the Government, provided, however, that magnetic tapes and any other data which must be processed or analyzed outside Belize may be exported if a comparable record is maintained in Belize and provided that such exported records and data shall be repatriated to Belize.

26.8 The Contractor shall provide to the Inspector of petroleum in appropriate form all original data resulting from petroleum operations, including, but not limited to, geological, geophysical, petrophysical, engineering, well logs, production data and completion status reports and any other data which the Contractor may compile during the term hereof, including all reports, analyses, interpretations, maps and evaluations thereof prepared by the Contractor and any Contractors, sub-Contractors or consultants to the Contractor or by affiliated companies, and cuttings of all samples that have been obtained or compiled during the term hereof ("data"). The Government shall have title to all such data. Such data shall not be disclosed to third parties by the Government prior to relinquishment of the area to which they relate, or prior to the end of the exploration period if such area is not sooner relinquished, provided, however, that the Government may make copies available to professional consultants, legal counsel, accountants, underwriters, lenders and such Government entities as may need to be made aware thereof or have the right to require disclosure. In any event, the Contractor may retain copies of all such data. The Contractor shall not disclose such data to any third parties without the Government's prior written consent, provided, however, that the Contractor may make copies available to professional consultants, legal counsel, accountants, underwriters, lenders, affiliated companies and Contractors and sub-Contractors of the Contractor and such government entities as may need to

used or consumed in petroleum operations to a Common Fund to be held in trust by the Government and managed for the sole purpose of indemnification against any or all environmental damages caused during the petroleum operations.

27.4 Nothing contained in paragraph (27.3) above shall be construed to relieve the Contractor of his obligations of indemnification as set out in this agreement.

ARTICLE XXVIII

ASSIGNMENT

28.1 The Contractor may assign, transfer, convey or otherwise dispose of any part or all of its rights or interest under this agreement with the prior written consent of the Government, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld.

28.2 Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph 28.1, if the Contractor assigns to any affiliated company, the Contractor shall remain fully liable for the performance of this agreement and shall be fully-liable for the performance of any such assignee.

28.3 In the case of an assignment to any non-affiliated company, the Contractor shall provide to the Government an unconditional undertaking by the assignee to assume all obligations of the Contractor under this agreement. Notwithstanding such undertaking, the Contractor shall remain jointly and severally liable with the assignee for performance of the obligations of the Contractor unless the Contractor assigns his entire interest under this agreement.

ARTICLE XXIX

LAW OF THE AGREEMENT

29.1 This agreement shall be construed under, governed by and interpreted in accordance with the laws of Belize and such principles of international law as may be applicable.

ARTICLE XXX

F O R C E MAJEURE

30.1 Except as otherwise provided in this Article, each party shall be excused from complying with the terms of this agreement, except for the payment of monies due, for so long as such compliance is prevented by strikes, wars (declared or undeclared), acts of God or by any act or cause that is reasonably beyond the control of such party, such causes being herein sometimes called

"force majeure". In the event that either party hereto is rendered unable, wholly or in part, by any of these causes to carry out its obligations under this agreement, such party shall give notice and details of force majeure in writing to the other party within seven (7) days after its occurrence. In such cases, the obligations of the party giving the notice shall be suspended during the continuance of any inability so caused. Such party shall do all that is reasonably within its power to remove such cause.

ARTICLE XXXI

ENTIRE
AGREEMENT
AND
AMENDMENTS

31.1

This agreement embodies the entire agreement and understanding between the Contractor and the Government relative to the subject matter hereof, and supersedes and replaces any provisions on the same subject in any other agreement between the parties, whether written or oral, prior to the date of this agreement. This agreement may not be amended, modified, varied or supplemented except by an instrument in writing signed by the Contractor and the Government.

ARTICLE XXXII

WAIVER

32.1

Performance of any condition or obligation to be performed hereunder shall not be deemed to have been waived or postponed except by an instrument in writing signed by the party which is claimed to have granted such waiver or postponement.

32.2

No waiver by any party of any one or more obligations or defaults by any other party in the performance of this agreement shall operate or be construed as a waiver of any other obligations or defaults whether of a like or of a different character.

ARTICLE XXXIII

CONFIDENTIALITY

33.1

This agreement and any confidential information of any party hereto which becomes known to the other party in connection with the performance of this agreement shall not be published or disclosed to third parties without the former party's written consent, except as otherwise provided herein, and provided however that such other party may communicate confidential information to legal counsel, accountants, other professional consultants, underwriters, lenders agents, Contractors or shipping

companies to the extent necessary in connection with this agreement, with the obligation of the parties receiving such information to maintain confidentiality, or to an agency of the Government of the country of the Contractor having authority to require such disclosure. The term "confidential information" as used herein shall mean information identified as "confidential" by the party originally in possession of it and disclosed to the other party, excluding information which is publicly known (except through disclosure of the other party in violation of this Article XXXIII) or information that comes into the legitimate possession of such other party.

33.2 The confidentiality obligations of this Article XXXIII shall expire upon relinquishment of the area to which the information relates.

ARTICLE XXXIV

NOTICES

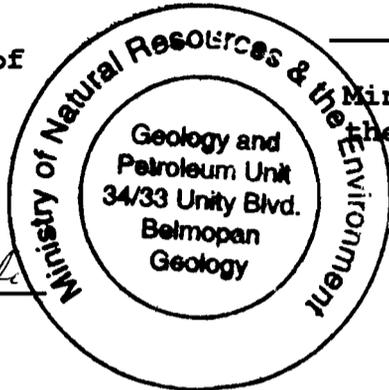
34. All notices and other communications required or permitted hereunder or any notices that one party may desire to give to the other party shall be in writing in the English language and deemed to have been properly delivered if personally handed to an authorized representative of the party for whom intended, or sent by registered airmail, facsimile, or by cable or telex, at or to the address of such party for whom intended, or such other addresses as any party may from time to time designate by notice in writing to the other party.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Government and the Contractor have hereunto set their hands and seals the day and year first herein before written.

SIGNED, SEALED AND DELIVERED BY

for and on behalf of the Government of Belize in the presence of:

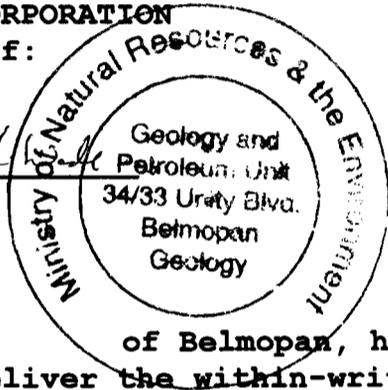
Evelyn J. Wells
WITNESS



John Surr
Minister of Natural Resources
the Environment and Industry

SIGNED, SEALED AND DELIVERED BY For and on behalf of RSM PRODUCTION CORPORATION in the presence of:

Evelyn J. Wells
WITNESS



Jack J. Grynberg
Attorney-in-Fact for
Jack J. Grynberg
President

I, _____ of Belmopan, hereby acknowledge that I did sign, seal and deliver the within-written document as my act and deed.

Acknowledged at BELMOPAN this 3rd day of April, 2000

John Surr
Minister of Natural Resources the
Environment and Industry

Before me,

[Signature]
PERMANENT SECRETARY

BE IT REMEMBERED, that on the 3rd day of April, 2000 personally appeared before me the within-named and acknowledged before me that he/she did sign, seal and deliver within-written instrument as his act and deed and that the signature of JOHN BRICENO is in his writing.

PERMANENT SECRETARY
[Signature]

I, *Evadne L Wade*

MAKE OATH AND SAY as follows:

1. I am a subscribing witness to the execution of this deed by *Deba Bhattacharyya*
2. I was present and did see *Deba Bhattacharyya* duly affix the common seal of the said company to this Deed.
3. The signature "*[Signature]*" is in the proper handwriting of *Deba Bhattacharyya* and signature "*Evadne L Wade*" is my own proper handwriting.

SWORN at BELMOPAN

THIS *3rd* DAY OF *April*

Evadne L. Wade
WITNESS

2000

Before me,

[Signature]
PERMANENT SECRETARY

BE IT REMEMBERED

that on the *3rd* day of

April, 2000

personally appeared before me the within-named *Evadne L Wade* and made oath that she was a subscribing witness to the execution of this DEED by *Deba Bhattacharyya* and was present and did see *Deba Bhattacharyya* duly affix the common seal of the Company to this DEED and that the signatures "*Evadne L Wade*" and *[Signature]* are in their respective proper hand writings

[Signature]

[Signature]
PERMANENT SECRETARY

EXHIBIT - "A"

DESCRIPTION OF CONTRACT AREA

BELIZE EXPLORATION BLOCK B COORDINATES

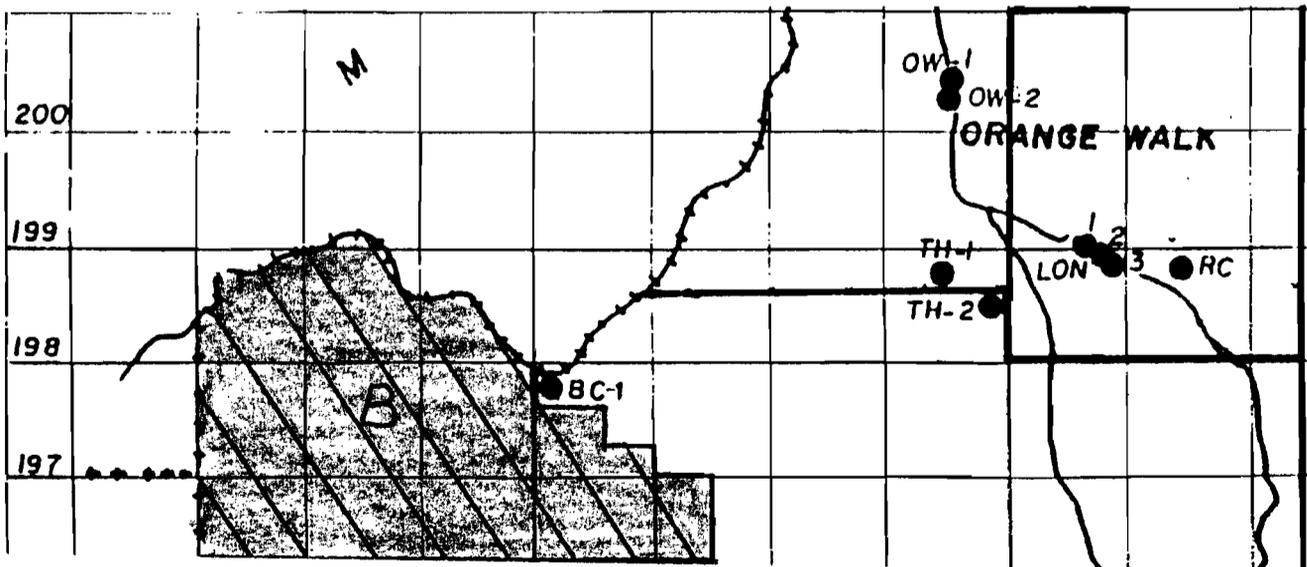
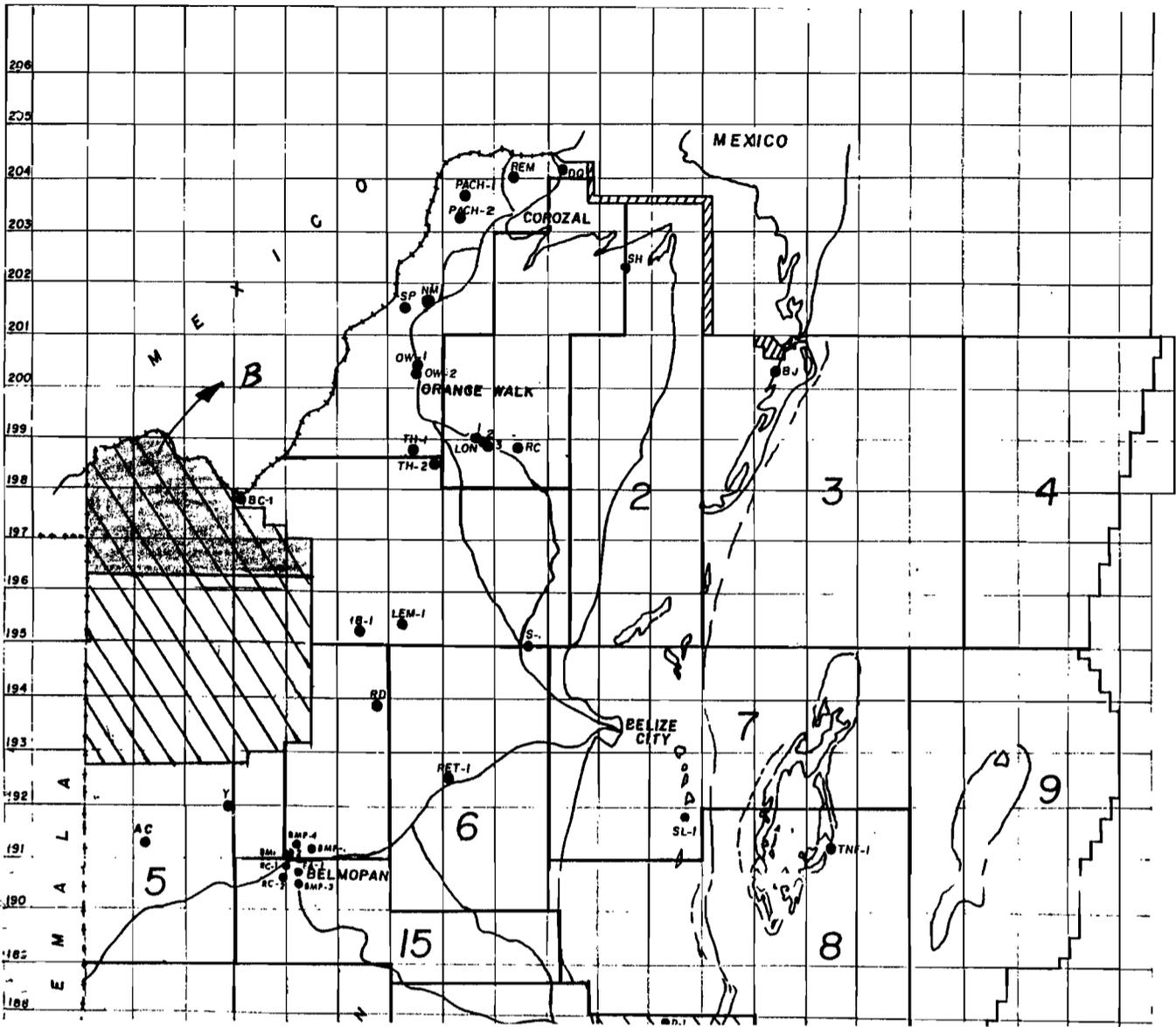
BLOCK B

7.	17° 45' 00" N	88° 45' 19" W
8.	17° 49' 11" N	88° 53' 11" W
9.	17° 49' 11" N	88° 47' 27" W
10.	17° 51' 26" N	88° 47' 27" W
11.	17° 51' 26" N	88° 50' 51" W
12.	17° 53' 16" N	88° 50' 51" W
13.	17° 53' 16" N	88° 52' 20" W
14.	17° 54' 05" N	88° 52' 20" W
15.	17° 45' 00" N	89° 09' 00" W

Total area of BLOCK B 816 Km². or 201,638 acres

EXHIBIT "B"

MAP OF CONTRACT AREA BLOCK - B



I hereby certify that I have counted the within-written document and that it contains two hundred twenty seven (227) folios of seventy-two words each and forty-six (46) words over and no more.

AS WITNESS my hand this 3RD day of April, 2000.



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'A. J. ...', is written over a horizontal line.

THIS DOCUMENT was prepared in the Petroleum Office for the Inspector of Petroleum for and on behalf of the Government of Belize.



INSPECTOR OF PETROLEUM

A handwritten signature in black ink, 'Evadne L. Wade', is written over a horizontal line. Below the line, the title 'INSPECTOR OF PETROLEUM' is printed in a bold, sans-serif font.

BELIZE:

AN AGREEMENT made on the 19th day of July, 2007, by and between the GOVERNMENT OF BELIZE, (hereinafter referred to as the "Government") acting through the Minister of Natural Resources and the Environment and RSM PRODUCTION CORPORATION, a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of Belize with registered address at 35 New Road, P.O. Box 1846, Belize City, Belize (hereinafter referred to as the "Contractor").

WHEREAS the Government and the Contractor entered into Production Sharing Agreements (hereinafter referred to as the "PSAs") with effective date of October 23, 2000 for the exploration of areas in Belize set forth in Exhibit B to the PSAs.

AND WHEREAS the Contractor has by letter requested and the Government has consented to amend the terms of Article 3.1 of the said PSAs so as to extend the "Third Renewal Period".

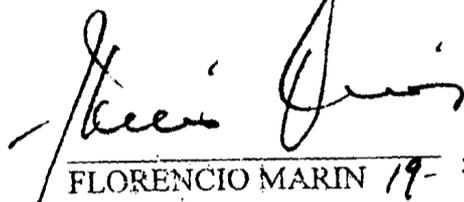
NOW THIS AGREEMENT is as follows:

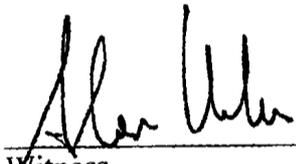
1. The parties hereby agree to delete in Article 3.1 of the said PSAs, the words "The Contractor is authorized to conduct exploration operations during an exploration period which shall be comprised of (i) an initial exploration period of two (2) contract years ("Initial Exploration Period"), and (ii) subject to the conditions hereinafter provided, three (3) successive renewal periods ("First Renewal Period", "Second Renewal Period" and "Third Renewal Period") of two (2) years each to the initial exploration period." and to replace them with the following words:

“The Contractor is authorized to conduct exploration operations during an exploration period which shall be comprised of (i) an initial exploration period of two (2) contract years (“Initial Exploration Period”), and (ii) subject to the conditions hereinafter provided, three (3) successive renewal periods (a “First Renewal Period” and a “Second Renewal Period” of two (2) years each and a “Third Renewal Period” of four (4) years) to the initial exploration period.”

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Government and the Contractor have hereunto set their hands and seals the day and year first herein before written.

SIGNED SEALED and DELIVERED)
 by FLORENCIO MARIN, Minister of)
 Natural Resources and the Environment)
 for and on behalf of the Government of)
 Belize in the presence of:)

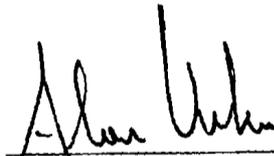

 FLORENCIO MARIN 19-7-07



 Witness

SIGNED SEALED and DELIVERED)
 by JACK GRYNBERG for and on behalf of)
 RSM Petroleum Corporation in the)
 presence of:)


 JACK GRYNBERG
 President of RSM Petroleum Corporation



 Witness